

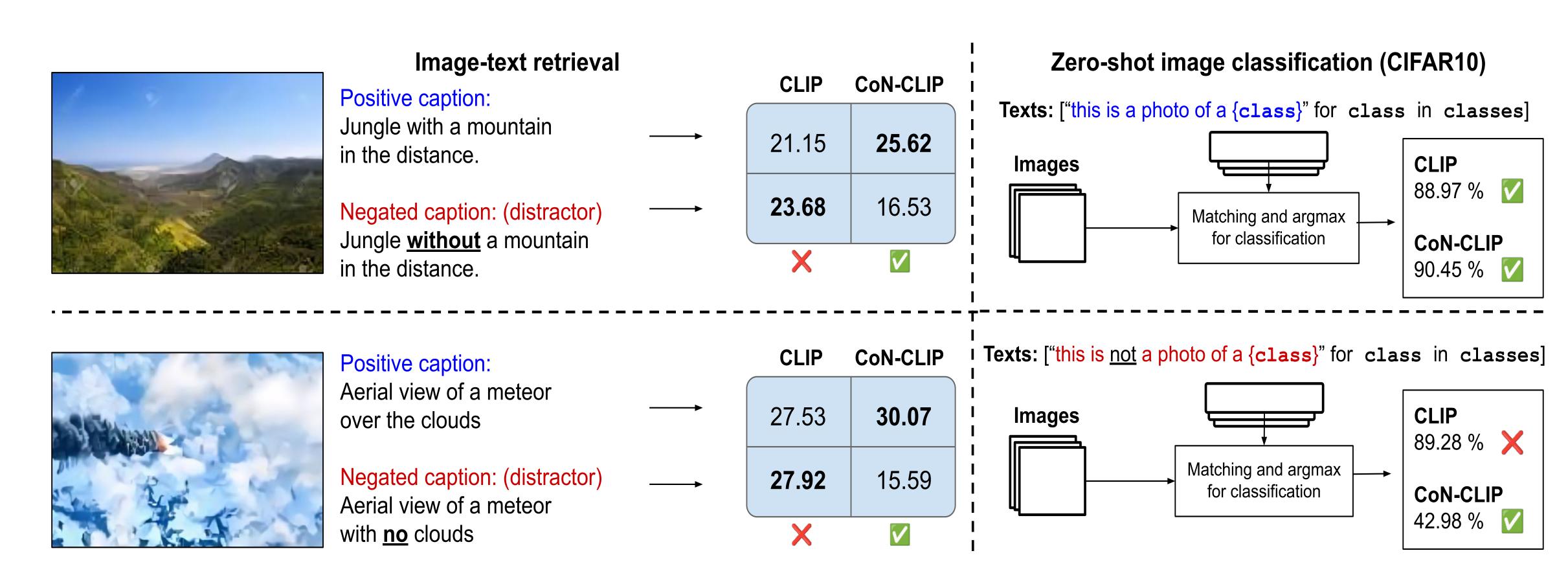
# Learning the Power of "No": Foundation Models with Negations

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#### Motivation

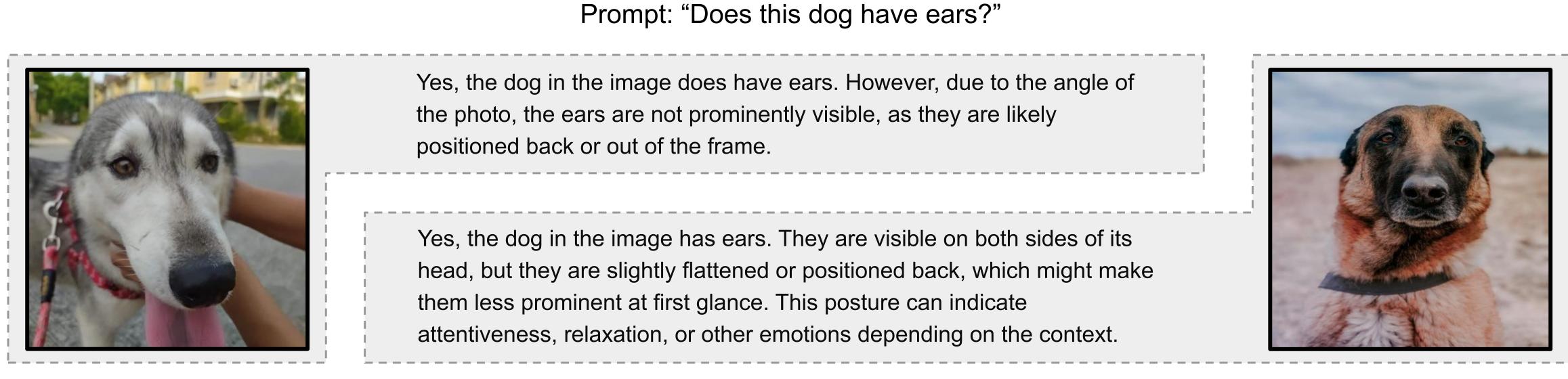
- Negations are necessary to specify absence of concepts.
- VLMs such as CLIP ignore negation words: "no", "not", "without".



- Contrastive objective rewards bag-of-words behavior.
- Negations are rarely represented in pretraining data.
- Poor negation understanding affects downstream applications of VLMs: T2I generation, I2T generation.

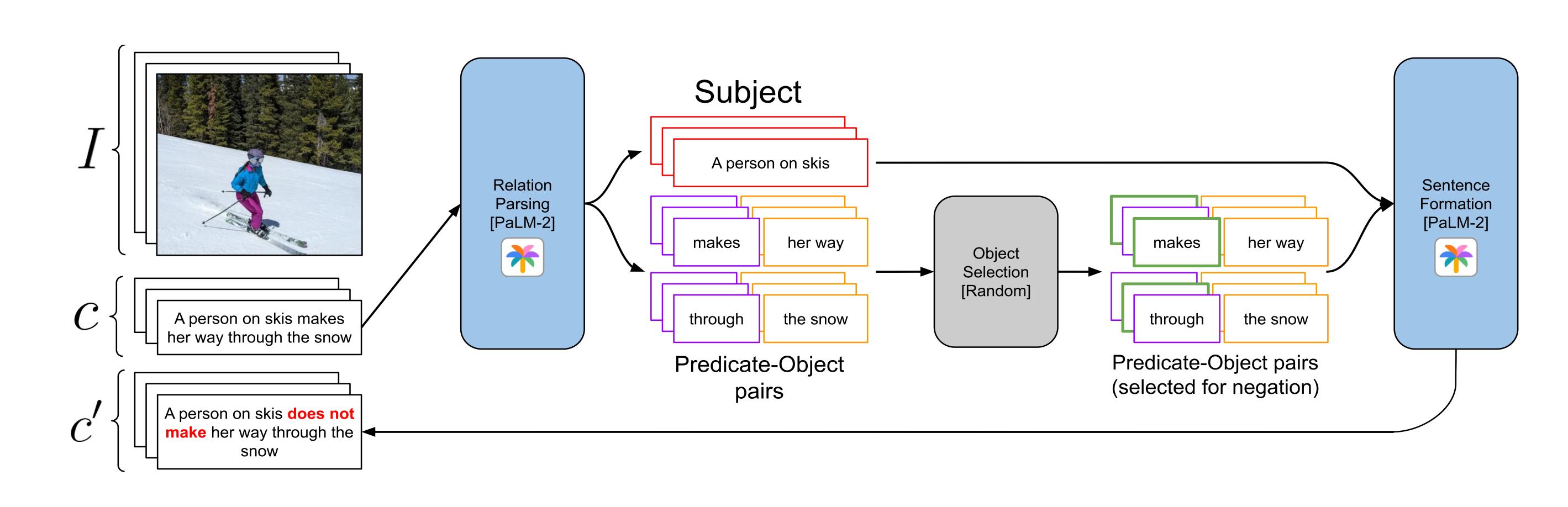
# Text-to-Image Generative Models "A dog that does **not** have ears" "A car without tires" "A bowl of ramen with **no** chopsticks" DALLE-3 Midjourney

## Image-to-text Generative Models

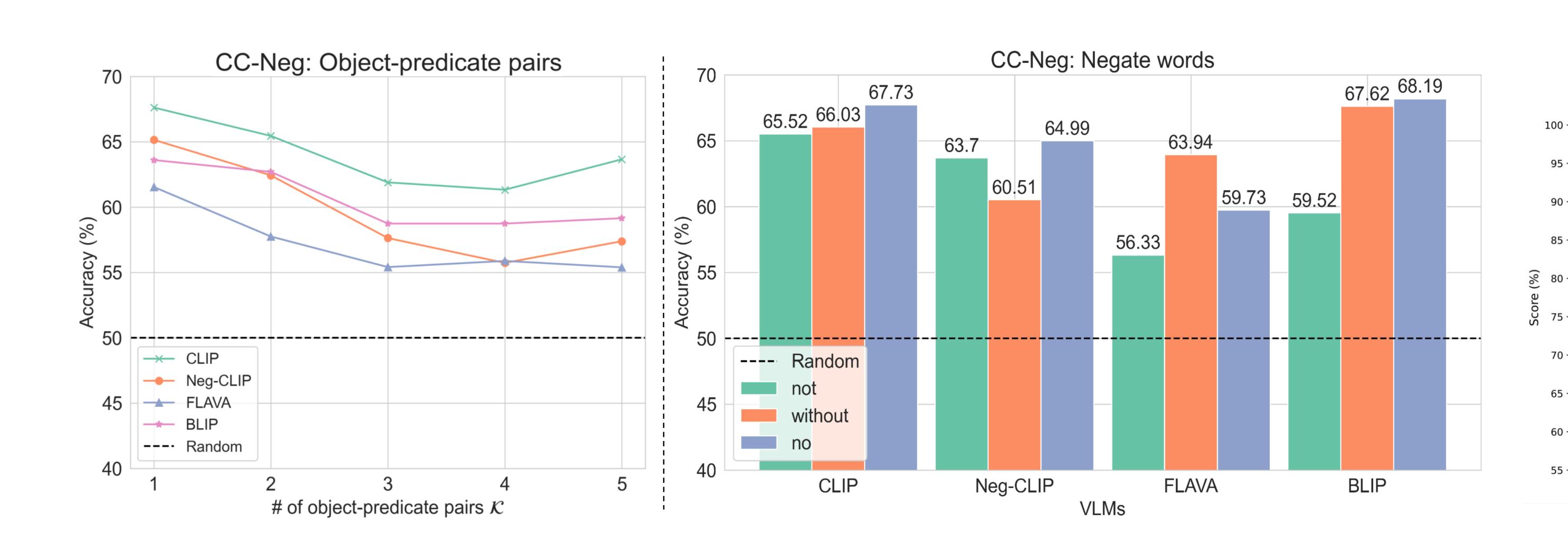


#### CC-Neg: Benchmark for Negations

- CC-Neg: a large-scale high-quality dataset containing negations for imagetext matching.
  - Parse the caption of an image and negate a concept (negated caption)
  - Subset of CC-3M using with PaLM-2 to write negated captions by subject-object-predicate decomposition of true caption.
  - Yields 228,246 (Image, True Caption, Negated Caption) triplets

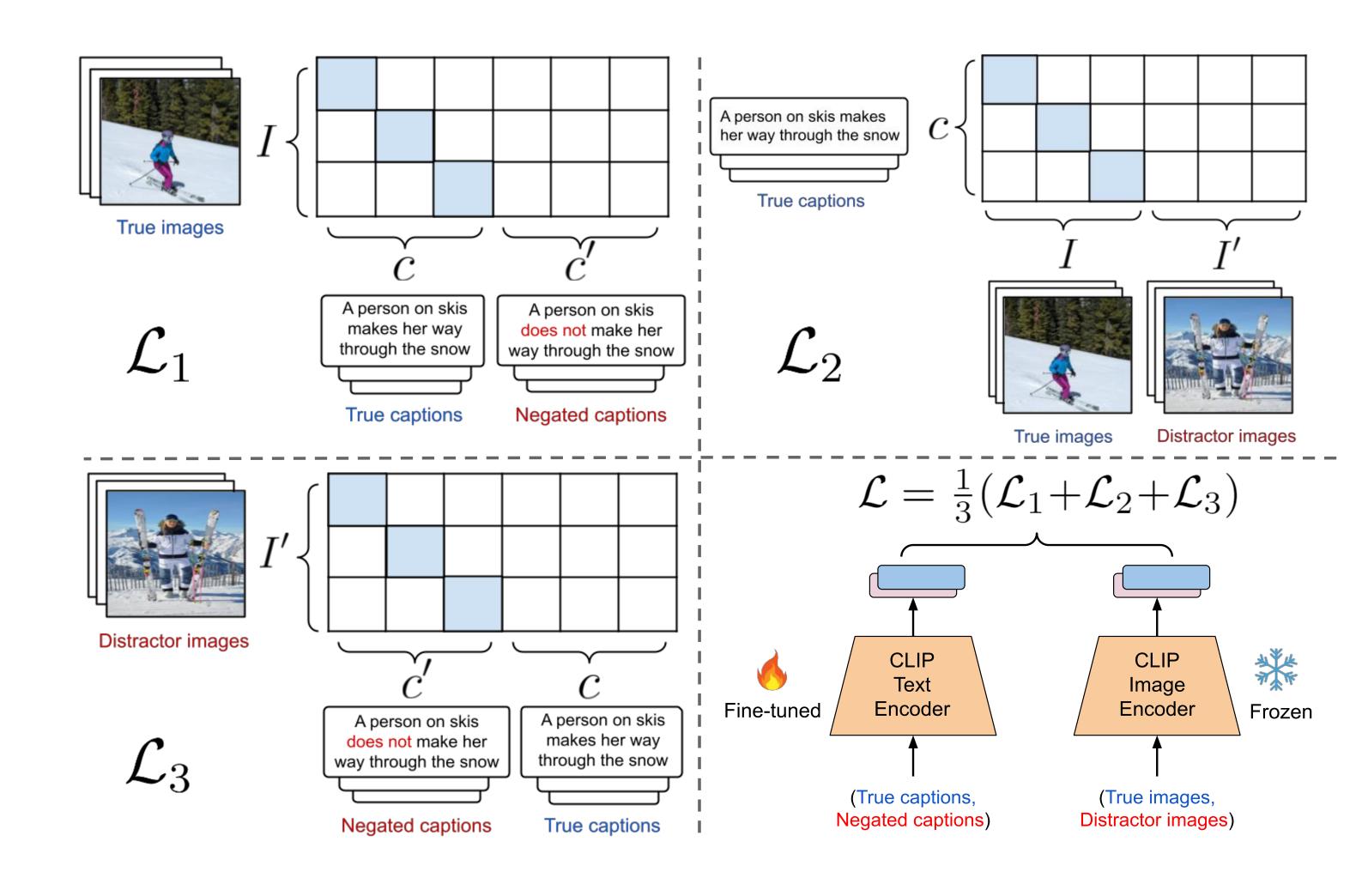


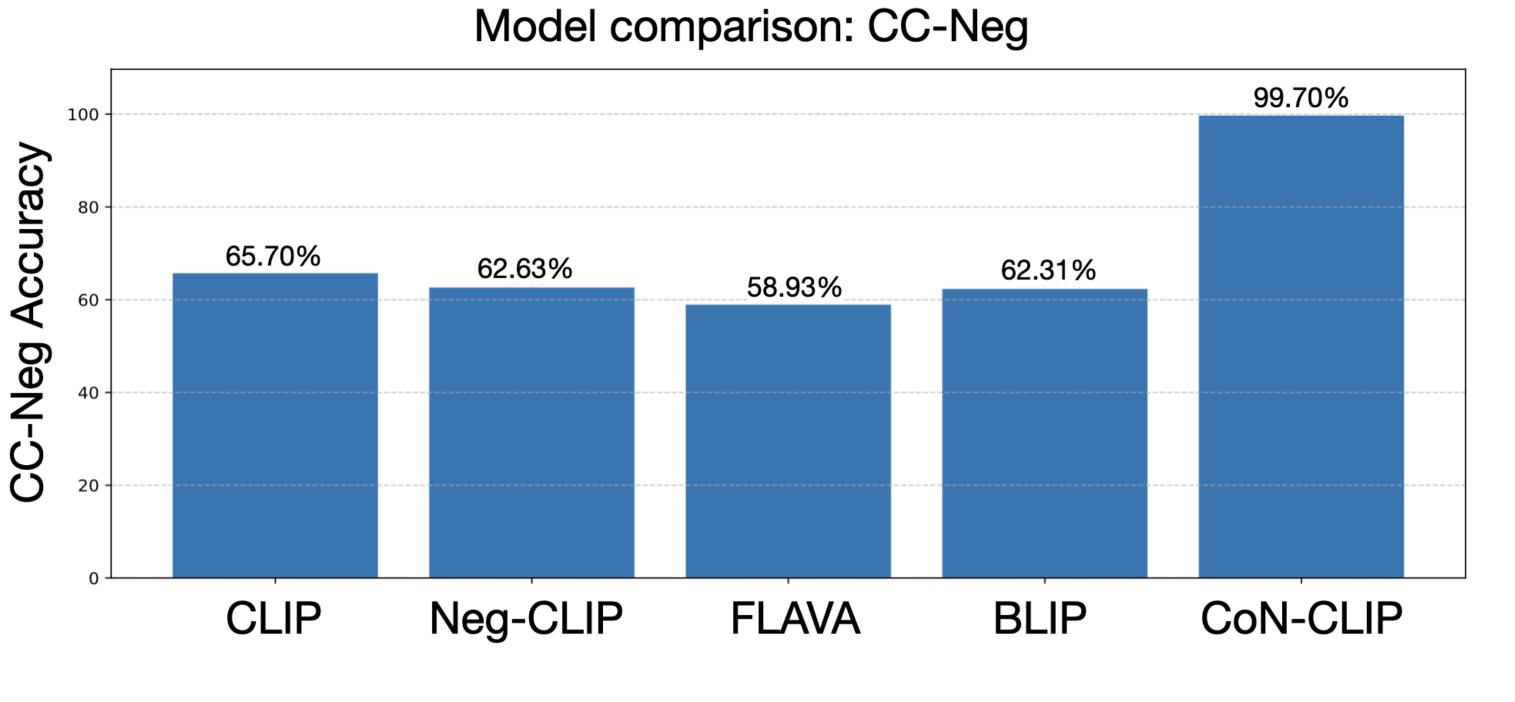
- CC-Neg benchmarks various VLMs on negation understanding and shows:
  - VLMs fail to recognize negations
  - Negation understanding degrades with negated caption complexity
  - VLMs favor certain negation words (e.g. "no") over others (e.g. "without")



### CoN-CLIP: Fine-tuning CLIP on Negations

- CC-Neg can be used to impart negation understanding.
- CLIP fine-tuned with custom objective using
  - Image + true caption
  - Negated caption
  - Mined distractor images as reflection of negated caption
- CoN-CLIP shows strong understanding of negations on held-out CC-Neg eval set:





CoN-CLIP shows improved performance on popular VLM tasks:



